

AS/400 WEB CGI programming made easy

<http://www.easy400.ibm.it>

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To run the CGI sample program:

<http://www.easy400.ibm.it/cgidevoit/opinion.mbr>

To display speaker's notes:

Page-Open speaker note

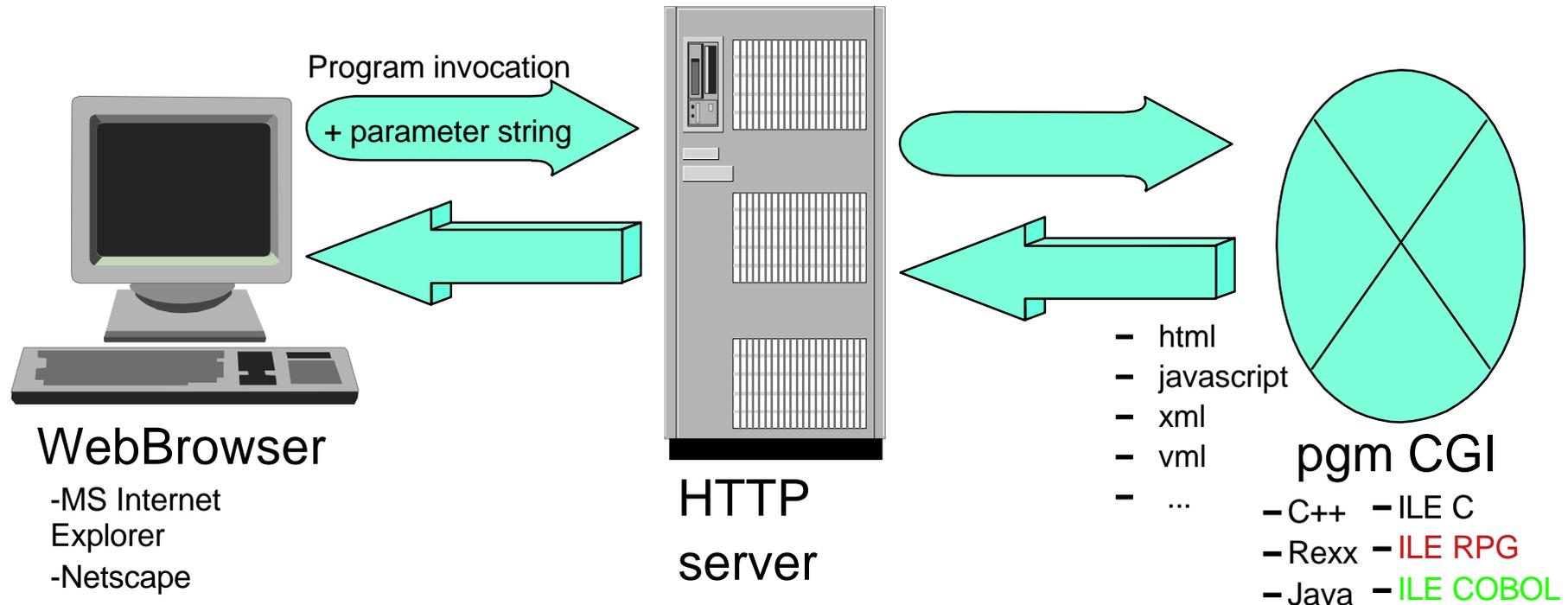
What's CGI

Common Gateway Interface

supported in all Internet platforms

- A **standard** of information exchange between the web browser and a server program
- **Transaction oriented** programs

- standard input
- standard output
- One browser request
- One program response



Traditional 5250 interactive program

called from a previous program

```
CALL MYLIBLIB/MYPGM PARM('2')
```

housekeeping

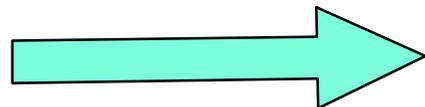
PUT screen
WAIT
GET screen

?

End

process

Interactive



Web CGI program

called from a previous html page

```
http://.../QSYS.LIB/MYLIB.LIB/  
mypgm.pgm?custno=2
```

GET input
string

Housekeeping
&
process

PUT **html**

no **WAIT**

End

Transaction oriented

CGI "weaknesses"

Must die after responding:
HTTP cannot wait;
must Seton LR and Return

- always starts from beginning
- memory is cleared

non-persistent CGI

A great memory medicine

Adopt the *forgetful one* technique

- ★ send a memo to the client and ...
- ★ get it back on the next call

Persistent CGI

- Returns with LR off
- Issues a *handle* to be called back

- always starts from beginning
- mandatory for COMMIT
- same performance
- requires non-persistent CGI programming skill

INPUT to a CGI

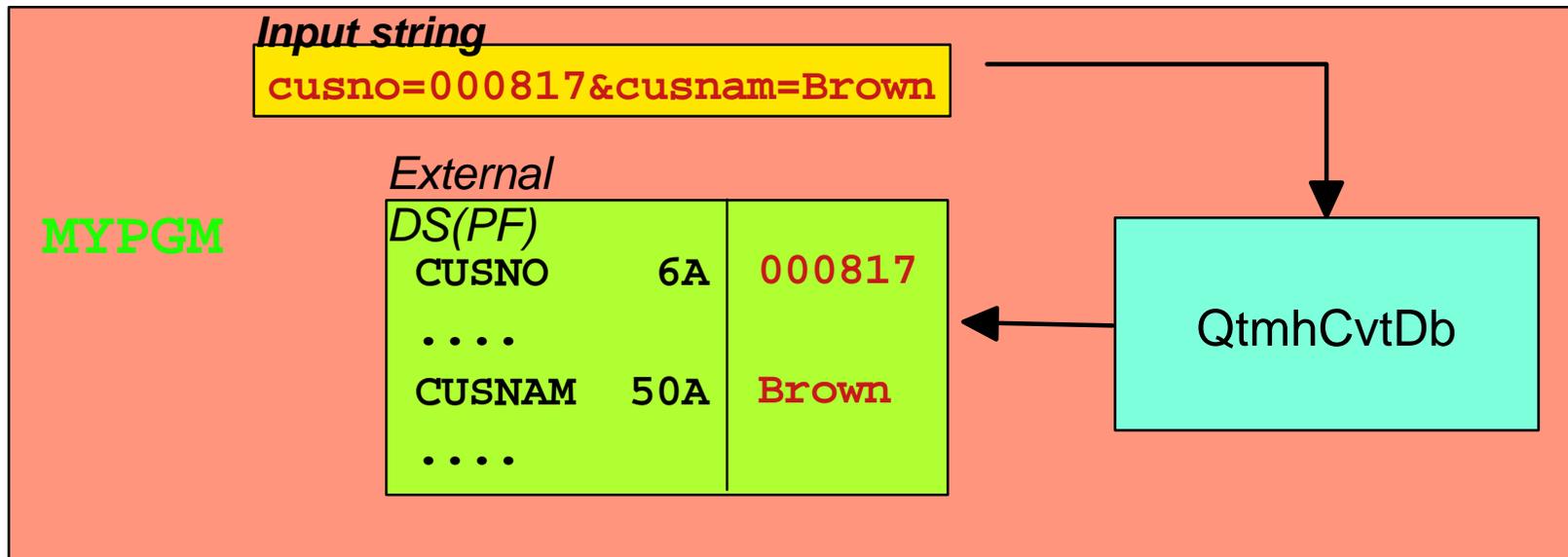
It's a **string** sent from browser along with the *program invocation*

```
http://.../path/mypgm.pgm?cusno=000817&cusnam=Brown
```

The string works like a parameter list:
the CGI must read it, understand it, and establish its process.

The CGI must;

- 1-read it thru the appropriate API, `QtmhRdStdIn` or `QtmhGetEnv`
- 2- *pars* it, i.e. break it into program variables; this may be done thru `QtmhCvtDb` API. This API splits the input into fields of an external DS



Output from CGI

- It's a string, containing a script which the browser would understand, usually an HTML script
- The output buffer must be sent thru **API QtmHwRstOut**

```
Content-Type: text/html

<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>Order Entry</TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY><H1>Order confirmation</H1>
....
</BODY></HTML>
```

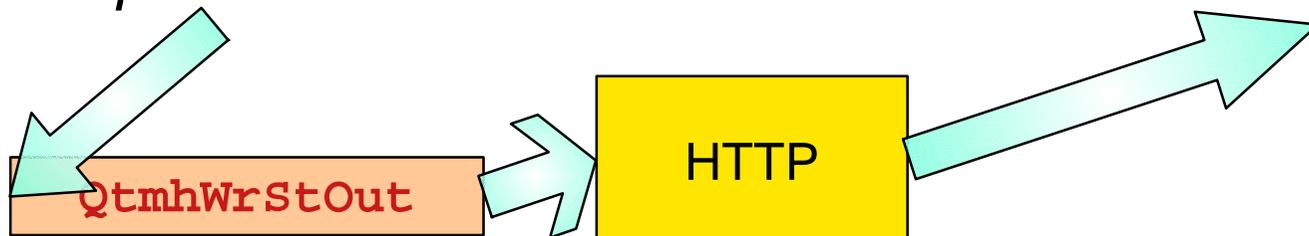
Output buffer

Order Entry

Order confirmation

....

Browser would "mime"



The real problems of CGI ...

no externally defined WEB device file!

- ▶ No instructions (EXFMT) to perform I/O, just API's
- ▶ unformatted input string
- ▶ unformatted output string, to contain both text and variables!

Unability to separate presentation dialog from process logic results into cumbersome development, long testing, and high maintenance costs.

Would you ever develop on AS/400 without externally defined display files?

Though development

Hell of a maintenance

Too expensive!

... solved this way

an ILE RPG **Service Program** developed in IBM Rochester lab

- ✓ allows script (HTML, ...) external definitions
- ✓ supports record formats in externally defined scripts
- ✓ supports variables in record formats
- ✓ simplified interfaces to all HTTP API's

- ★ A script is just a text in a source file member
- ★ Even easier than DDS
- ★ No level check

External HTML script

```
crtplf mylib/htmlsrc rcdlen(132)
```

```
/$header
```

```
Content-type: text/html
```

```
<HTML><BODY>
```

```
<HEAD><TITLE>External HTML  
script</TITLE></HEAD>
```

```
/$sections
```

<P>An HTML source member can be divided into up to 50 sections (record formats). Each section can be separately issued from the CGI in the proper sequence.

```
/$variables
```

<p>Each section may imbed up to 50 `/%variables%/`. Each variable can be loaded by the CGI with a value up to 500 char.

```
/$end
```

```
</BODY></HTML>
```

50

`/$sections`

in a member

50

`/%variables%/`

in a section

<http://www.easy400/cgi devo/opinion.mbr>

An opinion

I'd like to know your opinion about

①

CGI program EXERCISE

- ☞ Read input string
- ☞ Load external HTML script
- Process request
- ☞ Assign values to `/%variables%/` in record format `/$answer`
- ☞ Issue record format `/$answer`
- ☞ Send buffer to client
- LR & RETURN

Source file HTMLSRC, member EXERCISE

```
<HTML>
<h1>Just an
opinion</h1>
At /%time%/ my opinion
about
/%subject%/ is:<i>
/%this%/</i><br>
<u>Retry</u>
```

Just an opinion

At 8:56 my opinion about this coffee is: great

[Retry](#)

☞ = *funcions assisted by our service program*

②

③

The functions of our SERVICE PROGRAM

★ Basic

1. Get input from client browser
2. Map input string into external data structure
3. Load external HTML script
4. Set HTML variables and issue script record formats (*sections*)

★ Often used

1. Override database files
2. Edit numeric field
3. Get environment variables
4. HTML trace & debug

★ Other

1. Retrieve page counter
2. Generate random integer
3. Execute CL commnad
4. Create or change environment variable
5. Handle multiple occurencies of input variable

<http://www.easy400.ibm.it>

the site for free downloads of CGI development tools and Web utilities

- ❖ cgi service program
- ❖ demos
- ❖ tutorials, labs, examples
- ❖ utilities
- ❖ packages

... and all the sources,
so you can do the same
and even better



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